

## 2016 NNFOA Study Guide

1. A 4/1 @ 50. Shotgun QB A1 lines up to receive the snap at the A-41. Team A has A55, A56, A57, and A88 on the right side of the LOS. A84 is lined up as the snapper with A58, next to him on the left side. A88 lines up on the left side of A58. A1 takes the snap from A84, scrambles to his right and throws a completion to A88 at the B-45.
2. A 1/10 @ A-30. QB A1 takes the snap and throws a flanker screen to A82. A79 clips defensive end B55 at the A-32 inside the free blocking zone. A82 runs to the A-37 where is tackled inbounds.
3. A 3/2 @ A-18. QB A1 takes the snap and rolls to his right. Unable to find an open receiver, A1 tucks the ball and heads upfield. A1, sensing the defense closing in, decides to slide feet first at the A-21. B55, attempting to make the tackle, hits A1 in the head with his right shoulder at the A-20.
4. A 1/G @ B-10. RB A88 takes the direct snap and runs a sweep to the left. At the B-5, LB B99, seeing he can't make the tackle, intentionally trips A88 who falls down at the B-4.
5. A 1/10 @ B-40. QB A1 receives the snap and takes a 7-step drop. With both feet planted and still in the pocket, B99 dives and makes forcible contact with his right shoulder at A1's knees, wrapping him up, just as he releases the ball. The pass falls incomplete at the B-33.
6. A 2/15 @ B-40. A88 takes the handoff and runs to the B-30 where B55 tackles him by the facemask. The Team B head coach disagrees with the call and bumps into the LJ protesting the call.
7. A 1/10 @ B-40. QB A1 takes the snap and rolls to the right side of the field. A88 runs a route near the right sideline where B57 pushes him out of bounds at the B-25. After the push, A1 throws a legal forward pass toward A88. Because of the push, A88 runs down the sideline for couple steps and just as he is about to catch the pass the leaps from out of bounds and grabs the ball. After possessing the ball while airborne, A88 lands in bounds and runs for a touchdown.
8. A 2/5 @ A-30. QB A1 receives the snap and drops back to pass. A1 throws a legal forward pass to A88 at the B-40. A88 catches the pass and runs to the B-20 where he is tackled. Prior to the pass, B99 grabbed and twisted A66's facemask at the line of scrimmage.

9. A 2/5 @ B-30. QB A1 receives the snap and drops back to pass. A1 throws a legal forward pass to A89 at the B-33. A89 catches the pass and runs to the B-14 where he fumbles the ball. The fumble rolls out of bounds at the B-18. Prior to the pass, B99 grabbed and twisted A66's facemask at the line of scrimmage.
10. A 3/10 @ B-20, Team A trails 10-7 in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter. QB A1 is scrambling behind the LOS when he throws a backward pass from the B-24 that goes out of bounds at the B-27. The referee rules the backward pass was to save time. The game clock reads 0:47 at the end of the play. Game clock on snap or RFP?
11. K 4/5 @ R-30. K1's field goal attempt is no good as the ball sails wide of the goal posts and beyond the end line. While the kick was in flight, R99 grabs and twists K60's facemask at the R-26.
12. K 4/5 @ R-30. K1's field goal attempt is no good as the ball sails wide of the goal posts and beyond the end line. While the kick was in flight, R99 grabs and twists K60's facemask at the R-14.
13. A 1/10 @ A-20. RB A88 runs to the A-28 yard line, where he is hit, causing the ball to pop up into the air. A88 juggles the ball while running for several yards and the ball finally falls out of his reach at the A-35. The ball bounces forward and out of bounds at the A-40.
14. K 4/10 @ R-45. While K1's punt is in the air, R89 gives a fair catch signal at the R-10. R89 moves under the ball and just as he is about ready to catch it the sun gets in his eyes. Instead of catching the ball, R89 muffs it and the ball rolls into R's end zone where K71 falls on it.
15. A 1/10 @ A-20. QB A1 takes the snap and hands the ball to A88 who runs around the right ends to the A-35 where he fumbles. A84 recovers the fumble at the A-39 where he is tackled. During A88's run, A77 holds at the A-18.
16. A 3/17 @ A-20. QB A1 takes the snap and rolls to his right. A1 throws a legal forward pass to A88 near the right sideline at the A-28 yard line. Prior to the pass arriving, B55 plays through the back of A88 and the pass falls incomplete.
17. Free Kick @ K-40. Two players, K33 and K66, are positioned in a four-point stance with their feet on the K-29 and their hands on the K-31. The ball is kicked into R's end zone for a touchback.

18. Free Kick @ K-40. Kicker K1 kicks a surprise onside line drive kick toward the sideline. The ball never hits the ground and K88 catches it on the run at the K-46. K88 runs with the ball to the K-49 where he steps out of bounds. There were no R players in the area when K88 caught the kick.
19. Free Kick @ K-40. K81 runs downfield and takes a looping path in which he intentionally runs in R's team box for three steps. K81 comes back inbounds at the K-45. R99 muffs the pooch kick at the R-30 and K81 recovers the muff at the R-35 where he is immediately tackled.
20. Free Kick @ K-40. Team K's onside kick rolls to the K-44 yard line where K89 recovers the ball while grounded. K99 is at the K-36 when the ball is kicked. Team B does not touch the ball.
21. Free Kick @ K-40. R99 muffs the ball at the R-2. The ball then goes into the end zone where he picks it up, runs, and is tackled at the R-8. While the ball is loose in the end zone, R77 holds K92 at the R-4.
22. Free Kick @ K-40. The kick lands at the R-43 where it is touched by Team K99 before going out of bounds at the R-38. No Team R player touched the ball during the down.
23. Free Kick @ K-40. B84 catches the kick two yards deep in the end zone and returns 102 yards for a TD. During the return, R99 blocks K99 in the back above the waist at the K-20.
24. Free Kick @ K-40. R87 catches the kick at the R-12 and runs to the R-19 where he attempts a reverse hand-off with teammate R99 who is standing at the R-20. R99 runs in front of R87 to receive the ball. The attempted hand-off is unsuccessful and the ball hits the ground and bounces up to R75 who returns the ball to the 50.
25. Free Kick @ K-40. R85 catches the kick at the R-4 and returns it to the R-22 where he is hit and fumbles the ball forward and out of bounds at the R-24. K91 clipped R99 during the kick at the 50.
26. Free Kick @ K-40. The rolling free kick is touched by K80 at the K-44 yard line. The ball continues rolling and out of bounds untouched by Team R at the 50.
27. K 4/10 @ K-30. Punter K1 muffs the snap. While the ball is rolling at the K-10 yard line, R99 bats the ball to the K-5 yard line where it is recovered by a K87 while grounded.
28. K 4/10 @ K-20. Punter K1 muffs the snap. While the ball is rolling at the K-10 yard line, K1 kicks the ball to the K-22 yard line where K55 falls on it.

29. K 4/10 @ K-45. K1's grounded punt hits K90 in the leg at the R-24 yard line. R89 picks up the ball at the R-15 where he is immediately tackled. K51 blocks R87 below the waist at the LOS while the ball is in the air. Team R wants the ball.
30. K 4/10 @ R-45. R99 gives a fair catch signal at the R-10 yard line. The punt lands at the R-5 yard line. R93 holds K86 at the R-8 yard line to prevent him from getting to the bouncing ball. The ball is recovered by a K55 at the R-4 yard line.
31. K 4/10 @ K-20. Punter K1 is lined up in a scrimmage kick formation. K1 bobbles the snap, recovers, and runs to the right sideline where he is pushed out of bounds at the K-31. Snapper K88 blocked R55 below the waist at the K-26 during the run.
32. K 4/11 @ K-33. K1 punts the ball to R88 who catches the kick on the R-18. R88 returns the kick to the R-29. During the kick, gunner K60 is held by R63 at the K-45.
33. K 4/7 @ K-44. K1's punt lands on the R-3 and bounces high into the air. K55 leaps and reaches into R's end zone and bats the ball back to the R-2 where R80 picks up the ball and returns it to the R-18.
34. K 4/10 @ K-45. K1's punt bounces at the R-2 and crosses the goal line. K90 standing at the R-1 yard line, bats the ball to the R-3 to keep it in the field of play where a Team R player picks up the ball and runs to the R-16 yard line where he is tackled inbounds. K50 commits a personal foul at the LOS while the ball is in the air.
35. K 4/10 @ K-40. K1 punts the ball and R99 signals for a fair catch at the R-10. Just prior to R99 touching the kick, K81 is legally blocked into him by R71. R99 then muffs the ball and K87 recovers it at the R-5 and runs across R's goal line.
36. K 4/9 @ K-2. Punter K1's right heel is touching the end line at the time of the snap. After the snap, K1 moves from the end line and catches the snap inbounds. K1's punt is muffed by R89 and recovered by K94 at the K-40.
37. K 4/6 @ K-27. K1 kicks a short punt and R66 signals for a fair catch at the R-46. R66 muffs the ball into the air and subsequently completes the catch at the R-44. Team K was in an illegal formation at the snap.
38. K 4/11 @ K-15. The snap is high and over the head of punter K1. K1 bats the ball at the K-3 and the ball goes out of bounds at the K-1.
39. K 4/7 @ K-40. K1's punt is downed at the R-2. R97 held K67 during the kick at midfield. Team K only had 6 players on the line of scrimmage at the snap.

40. K 4/14 @ R-49. K1 punts the ball from a scrimmage kick formation to R99 who signals for a fair catch at the R-8. R99 blocks K67 from the front and above the waist at the R-10 as K67 ran by to attempt and down the punt. The ball lands untouched in R's end zone.
41. K 3/25 @ R-40. QB K1 rolls to his right and quick kicks the ball. It is blocked by R99 at the R-45. The ball remains behind the neutral zone and is picked up by K2 who runs to the R-17 yard line. He is hit, fumbles and the ball rolls out of bounds at the R-12. Clock on snap or RFP?
42. K 4/10 @ K-45. K1's untouched scrimmage kick lands on the R-2 and K94, who is standing on the R-1, bats the ball to the R-4, where R80 recovers the ball and advances the ball to the R-42. During the kick, R95 blocks below the waist at the R-16.
43. K 4/17 @ K-33. R92 is blocked from the front above the waist by the personal protector. The force of the block propels R92 into the kicker and this action knocks kicker K1 to the ground. The kick goes out of bounds at the R-25.
44. K 4/7 @ K-45. R99 is flagged for roughing the kicker. Receiver R88 muffs the kick at the R-10 and the ball rolls into the end zone where it is recovered by K95.
45. K 4/4 @ R-15. K1's FG attempt is blocked by R99 at the line of scrimmage. The ball flutters downfield and is rolling at the R-2 when K88 picks it up and runs into the end zone. Team K was in an illegal formation at the snap.
46. K 4/7 @ R-24. The FG attempt is blocked at the line of scrimmage. While the ball is loose and bouncing at the R-5, K92 kicks the ball through the back of R's end zone.
47. K 4/6 @ R-22. A is in scrimmage kick formation for a FG attempt. The snap is low to holder K1 who controls the ball with his knee on the ground. K1 pulls the ball away just as kicker K2 follows through with his kicking motion. B97 in an attempt to block the apparent kick dives and runs into K1 (not a personal foul) at the R-28. K1 rises and is tackled at the R-24.
48. K 4/6 @ R-22. K1's field goal is successful. On the play R64 is flagged for holding during a "pull & shoot" at the LOS.
49. A Try @ B-3. Ball is in the middle of the field. Team A is in scrimmage kick formation at the snap. Holder A1 muffs the snap, stands up, recovers and runs with the ball. He throws a legal forward pass to eligible A88 in the back left corner of the end zone. B51 interferes with A88. The pass is incomplete. Team A wishes to accept the penalty and have the ball placed on the right hash.

50. A Try @ B-3. Ball is in the middle of the field. Team A is in scrimmage kick formation at the snap. Holder A1 catches the snap, rises and runs with the ball. He throws a legal forward pass to eligible A88 in the back left corner of the end zone. A88 pushes B51 out of the way and catches the pass. Team A wants to place the ball placed on the right hash after the penalty enforcement.
51. A Try @ B-3. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted in the end zone and returned to the 50-yard line. During the return, B94 clips A88 in B's end zone.
52. K Try @ K-3. K1's kick try is blocked, picked up by R31 who runs the ball across Team K's goal line. During the return R88 holds K96 at the R-20 yard line.
53. A Try @ B-3, 4th quarter, 1:32 remaining. Holder A1 muffs A55's snap. A1 recovers the loose ball and runs toward the end zone. A1 is hit and fumbles at the B-1. The ball goes into the end zone where it is simultaneously recovered by A77 and B99. A55 was knocked over backward to the ground by B66 immediately after the snap.
54. A Try @ B-3. QB A1 takes the snap and pitches the ball to A88 at the B-6. A88 muffs the pitch and in the ensuing scramble for the grounded ball, B98 muffs the ball into the end zone where A75 recovers it.
55. A Try @ B-3. Score is A19 to B21 with no time remaining in the game (TD as time expired in regulation). On the try, A1 completes a legal forward pass to A80 in B's end zone. B99 roughs A1 on the play.
56. A 3/14 @ A-16. A81 takes the handoff at the A-11 yard line. B96 twists and turns A81's facemask causing him to fumble at that spot. The ball is scooped up at the A-10 yard line by A86 who runs to the 50 where he is tackled inbounds.
57. A 3/9 @ A-21. A88 takes the handoff and runs to the A-35 where he is pushed out of bounds. Just after the snap, right tackle A76 blocks B96 in the front at the knee at the line of scrimmage. After a delay, snapper A50 also blocks B96 in the front at the knee while A76 is still engaged.
58. A 2/7 @ A-5. QB A1 fumbles the ball then bats the grounded ball forward at the A-2. The ball is recovered by A77 on the A-4.
59. A 2/4 @ B-37. A1 runs around the left side to the B-25 where he is hit and fumbles. The ball is rolling at the B-22 yard line where B71 is about to pick it up when he is pushed in the back by A88. A88 then recovers the ball at the B-18 while grounded. Time expires in the 3rd period during the play.

60. A 1/G @ B-8. B90 is lined up in the neutral zone. Running back A1 scores a TD on the play.
61. A 3/4 @ B-35. RB A1 is tackled by the facemask at the B-38 by B90.
62. A 2/G @ B-6. A88, who was in motion at the snap blocks B51 on the side below the waist three yards deep in the end zone. RB A81 is tackled at the B-2.
63. A 3/7 @ B-9. RB A1 runs around left side where he is legally hit by B56 at the B-2. A1 fumbles the ball which bounces at the B-2 and then into the pylon where it then falls into the end zone where A80 falls on it.
64. A 3/8 @ A-22. RB A1 muffs the handoff at the A-17, the ball bounces around and is eventually recovered by A75 at the A-10 yard line while grounded. While the ball was loose, B57 pulled A88 to the ground by the facemask at the A-35.
65. A 4/8 @ A-20. RB A88 takes the handoff at the A-17 and then fumbles at the A-16. The ball bounces around and is eventually recovered by A77 at the A-10 yard line while grounded. While the ball was loose, B91 pulled A82 to the ground by the facemask at the A-18.
66. A 2/10 @ A-10. A1 gains 5 yards and then fumbles the ball. B55 recovers and advances to the A-15 where he fumbles. A80 falls on the loose ball at the A-13. Clock?
67. A 3/6 @ B-30. RB A1 takes the hand off and runs 5 yards to the B-31 where he is tackled in bounds. Team B had 12 players on the field at the snap, however B98 was trying to get off but did not make it in time and did not participate in the play.
68. A 2/15 @ A-25. QB A1 takes the shotgun snap and is under pressure as he throws a legal forward pass from the A-18 toward A88. A88 was held coming of the line by B55 and A1's pass is tipped by B99 at the A-20. The pass falls incomplete.
69. A 1/10 @ A-35. QB A1 throws a legal forward pass to A88 who catches it at the A-45 and runs to 50. Prior to the pass A88 clearly created separation from his defender B57 by pushing off at the A-45.
70. A 3/6 @ A-24. QB A1 takes the shotgun snap and is about to be tackled while still in the tackle box. He throws the ball forward from the A-15 to the A-26, with no eligible receivers in the area.

71. A 3/11 @ B-42. QB A1 throws a legal forward pass. A88 catches the pass at the B-30, runs to the B-26 where he is hit and fumbles. A80 recovers the ball at the B-28 while grounded. B99 roughed A1 on the play.
72. A 3/12 @ B-42. QB A1 throws a legal forward pass to eligible A88 at the B-20. Eligible A88 was held by B99 at the B-35 yard line prior to the pass. The pass is incomplete.
73. A 2/10 @ B-40. A1 throws a legal forward pass which A88 catches in B's end zone for a touchdown. Following the catch, A88 runs up to B51 and gives a "throat slash" gesture. B51 retaliates by slugging A88. Time expires in the 2nd period during the down.
74. A 3/11 @ B-20. QB A1 throws a legal forward pass to A88 in the end zone. B51 uses an arm bar while the ball is in the air and prevents A88 from catching the pass. The ball was snapped from the right hash. B51's contact occurs in the left part of the end zone near the sideline. B99 is offside at the snap. The pass falls incomplete. Include the yard line and lateral position of the ball in your answer.
75. A 3/6 @ A-24. QB A1 drops back to pass and is about to be sacked so he scrambles toward the sideline and runs out of bounds at the A-36 yard line. B99 tackled A80 at the A-25 yard line just after the snap.
76. A 1/10 @ B-15. Team A is out of time outs. The referee winds the game clock and QB A1 takes the snap in shotgun formation. After receiving the snap at the B-19, A1 throws the ball forward and to the ground. The game clock is stopped with :35 seconds in the 2nd quarter.
77. A 1/10 @ B-15. Team A is out of time outs. The referee winds the game clock and QB A1 takes a hand-to-hand snap which he muffs, however the ball bounces directly back into his hands where he immediately throws the ball forward and to the ground. The game clock is stopped with :35 seconds in the 2nd quarter.
78. A 3/7 @ B-30. A84 voluntarily runs out of bounds without being touched at the B-25 yard line but immediately comes back into the field of play at his first opportunity. B51 runs in front of A84 at the B-3 yard line as a legal forward pass is thrown to him. B51 tips the ball which is then caught by A84 in B's end zone.
79. A 1/10 @ B-30. A81 voluntarily runs out of bounds without being touched at the B-25 yard line but immediately comes back into the field of play at his first opportunity. B57 runs in front of A81 at the B-3 yard line and pushes him out of the way as a legal forward pass is thrown to him. B51 tips the ball then catches it in B's end zone.



80. A 3/G @ B-6. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted in the end zone. B54 returns the ball to the A-20 where he is tackled. During the return, B99 blocks an opponent below the waist at the 50. Team A was in an illegal formation at the snap.
81. A 2/4 @ 50. QB A1 throws a legal forward pass that is intercepted by B55 and returned for a TD. Guard A65 was illegally downfield during the pass.
82. A 3/G @ B-10. Ball is on the left hash mark. QB A1 drops back to pass and is flushed to the right, outside the right hash marks. He scrambles back around to his left and makes a forward shovel pass at the B-15. When A1 makes the shovel pass he is standing on the left hash mark. The pass hits at the B-9. There are no eligible receivers in the area.
83. A 2/9 @ A-2. QB A1 takes the snap and pitches the ball backward to RB A83 who runs a sweep toward the right sideline. When A83 is near the sideline he sees he is about to be tackled in the end zone. He throws a forward shovel pass that lands inbounds and incomplete at the A-5. There are no eligible team A players in the area.
84. A 3/7 @ B-25. QB A1 drops back to pass and scrambles toward the sideline. As he is scrambling, A88 is cutting across the middle at the B-15 but is still in front of B56 when he is hit and knocked to the ground by B56 (not a personal foul). A1 then throws the ball in the direction of A88. The pass falls incomplete just to the side of A88 who is still on the ground.
85. A 3/7 @ B-24. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted by B53 at the B-3. B53's original momentum carries him into the end zone where he fumbles the ball in the end zone and it rolls out of bounds at the B-2 yard line.
86. A 2/5 @ A-37. The ball is snapped from the left hash. QB A1 muffs the snap and the ball bounces at the A-39 and is ultimately recovered by A1 at the A-34 where he throws a pass to A88 at the B-40 in the middle of the field. B35 plays through A88's back prior to the pass being touched by A88. The pass falls incomplete.
87. A 3/6 @ B-34. A1's legal forward pass is completed to A88 who runs to the B-2 where he fumbles. The ball rolls into the end zone and across the end line. B99 roughs the passer on the play.
88. A 3/16 @ B-26. A1 throws a legal forward pass to A80 at the B-3. B55, who is guarding A80 is badly beaten on the play, starts waving his arms in the line of sight of A80 and yells to distract him. B55 never looks for the ball. The pass falls incomplete.

89. A 2/15 @ A-25. QB A1 takes the shotgun snap and continues dropping back as he attempts to throw a screen pass to A88 at the A-24. Prior to the pass arriving A88 is tackled by B55. The pass falls incomplete at the A-27.
90. A 1/10 @ B-30. It is late in the 4th quarter and Team A trails by 5 points and is out of time outs. The game clock will start on the ready after the chains get set. Team A is hurrying to the line of scrimmage since they are out of timeouts. Just after the ready for play, the ball is snapped to A1 who immediately spikes it. Several Team A players were not set prior to the snap. The game clock shows 17 seconds.
91. A 4/3 @ B-9. Team A trails by 5 points. QB A1's pass from the B-4 yard line is caught by A88 in the end zone. Time expires in the 4th period during the down.
92. A 1/G @ B-8. RB A82 is airborne when he crosses the right sideline at the B-2. While airborne, A82 holds the ball in his right hand and it is over the goal line extended when he touches the pylon with his left hand.
93. A 2/10 @ A-12. QB A1 throws a backward pass immediately after the snap to A88. The pass is batted out of the air by B51 and bounces at the A-4. While the ball is rolling at the A-4, B51 muffs it into the end zone and it goes over the end line.
94. A 3/G @ B-9. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted in the end zone by B51. While B51 is running around in the end zone, B96 clips at the B-8. B51 is hit in the end zone, fumbles and the ball rolls out of bounds at the B-2.
95. A 3/7 @ B-24. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted by B53 at the B-3. B53's original momentum carries him into the end zone. Before B53 is tackled in the end zone, B55 holds A88 at the B-4.
96. A 3/5 @ B-30. B64 intercepts A1's legal forward pass at the B-2 and his momentum carries him into his end zone. He fumbles in the end zone and the ball rolls out of bounds at the B-5. While the ball is loose B90 pushes A88 in the back at the B-6 in an attempt to recover the loose ball before it went out of bounds.
97. A 3/12 @ A-4. QB A1 in the pocket in his end zone and under heavy pressure shovels the ball forward toward A82 who muffs the ball which is then caught by A76 at the A-2. A76 is tackled at the A-7.
98. A 1/10 @ B-20. B98 intercepts a legal forward pass at the B-6. B98 runs for several steps forward before he is hit and fumbles the ball. The ball hits the pylon.

99. A 1/10 @ A-20. QB A1 throws an interception to B98 at the A-35. B98 returns the interception for a TD. During the play, B79 is flagged for roughing the passer.
100. A 1/10 @ A-20. QB A1 throws an interception to B55 at the A-35. B55 returns the interception to the A-15 where he is pushed out of bounds. During the return, B99 taunted A1.
101. A 2/5 @ B-20. Team A is out of time outs late in the second quarter. Team A players are all set for one second, then A88 and A83 start in motion. At the snap, A88 has been set for one second while A83 continues his motion. A1 runs the ball to the B-17 where he is tackled inbounds. At the end of the play 22 seconds remain on the game clock.
102. A 2/5 @ B-20. Team A is out of time outs late in the second quarter. A44 runs the ball to the B-17 where he is tackled inbounds. During the play, A55 is injured. At the end of the play, :22 seconds remain on the game clock.
103. Extra period. There was no score on the 1st possession. 2nd possession of the first overtime. A 3/G B-6. A1's legal forward pass is intercepted by B71 who returns the ball 100 yards across Team A's goal line. Immediately after the interception, B58 clips A88 in B's end zone.
104. Extra period. K 4/G R-10. K1's FG attempt is blocked at the line of scrimmage. While the ball is loose, R99 clips K68 at the R-2. The ball hits the left pylon.
105. Extra period. K 4/G @ R-10. K1's FG attempt is blocked at the line of scrimmage. While the ball is loose, at the R-2, R99 muffs the ball as he attempts to pick it up but he is unable to secure possession and the ball is recovered by K77 at the R-5.